

The camp was well selected near the city, and quite near the Mississippi river, where excellent bathing could be had, and the shade trees proved a blessing during the warm days. Water was supplied at each company kitchen by drive wells; ice, wood and straw was furnished, free of charge, by the generous citizens of Winona.

Tents for both officers and men were well; each one brought what bedding he required while in camp. As the State is not prepared to subsist her troops, the messing of the men was by companies, the purchases being made by a non-commissioned officer, under the supervision of the company commander, the men paying for the supplies out of their own pay, which was \$1.00 per diem. Fresh beef and vegetables were supplied in abundance, with a total cost to each man of about fifty cents per day, and, while it cost the men of some of the companies more than the above sum, I am satisfied that a company can live well on the above amount.

A copy of the order of the routine of the camp is attached, marked "A," from which it will be observed that most of the morning was devoted to drills, and the afternoon to target practice, parades, guard mounts, etc.

The company drills were well attended, most of the company officers participating. The drill was usually in the "School of the Company," and about half of the companies had skirmish drill, which was very well performed.

The battalion drills came next, in which all participated. There was at first a marked tendency to lose distance, especially in the new organizations, but before the week had expired considerable improvement was observed, and it is to be regretted that they could not have at least one more week in camp.

Target practice was quite a feature in the camp. Distance fired, two hundred (200) yards. Two of the company teams, Company "D," Captain Bird, and "I," Captain Donahower, did very good shooting, and some of the men of the other teams did very well individually.

During the encampment the troops were reviewed by His Excellency the Governor of Minnesota, and also by Generals Gould and MacCarthy.

At Colonel Bobleter's request, on Sunday morning, July 13th, I made an inspection of the command, and the number present thereat was as follows:

Field, Staff and Band,		30
Company "A", Captain E. J. Collins,		38
" " "B", " James Hunter,		45
" " "C", " M. T. Hackley,		36
" " "D", " Wm. Bird,		33
" " "E", " T. E. Schlender,		31
" " "F", " J. L. Washburn,		39
" " "G", " M. M. Trowbridge,		31
" " "H", " D. F. Goodrich,		41
" " "I", " J. C. Donahower,		43
" " "K", " L. Houde,		29
Emmet Light Artillery,		21
Total,		422

It will be observed that some of the companies had good turnouts, while others were very small. A great many changes have taken place among the commissioned officers of this regiment since their last annual encampment; five captains have resigned, and in one company ("G") all the officers have been changed, and only eight men of the company that were in camp last year were present at this encampment.

The arms as a rule were not found to be as clean as they ought to be; all the companies of the regiment have not provided themselves with the uniform adopted by the State, nor can they be expected to do so soon without assistance from some source.

Police of the camp was very good. The Emmet Light Artillery had but few men in camp, no battery officer being present. The Adjutant General of the State, MacCarthy, exercised a supervision over their drills, etc., while in camp. They presented the same soldierly appearance as they did last year. A sham battle took place on Saturday, July 12th, and was much enjoyed by about fifteen thousand spectators. The affair was quite successful; the skirmishing was especially good, no accident occurring to any one engaged.

In concluding my remarks on this encampment I will add that both officers and men were very earnest and painstaking in the discharge of their duties, and no case of drunkenness came under my observation.

The First Regiment, Col. W. B. Bend commanding, was encamped at Lake Calhoun, near Minneapolis, Minn., from July 17th, to July 24th, 1884. The camp was located near the above named lake, where there was good bathing. Shade trees were also near the camp where men could be protected from the noon-day sun.

The ground selected was not large enough for the camp and battalion drills, still one week of good hard work was accomplished. A copy of the routine of the camp is hereto attached, and marked "B", which differs but little from that of Col. Bobleter's, marked "A".

The battalion drills were very good, but the same trouble in losing distances among the new companies of the regiment was observed at first, but towards the latter part of the encampment was much improved.

The regiment was reviewed on Saturday, July 19th, by Col. G. L. Andrews, 25th Infantry, commanding Fort Snelling, Minn. The Colonel expresses himself as well pleased with the military bearing and deportment of the regiment.

On Tuesday, July 22d, His Excellency the Governor of Minnesota, accompanied by Generals MacCarthy, Murphy, Colonels Bobleter, Moore, Brandt and Major Hjortsberg, also reviewed the regiment.

On Sunday, at Colonel Bend's request, I made an inspection of the First Regiment; the number present thereat was as follows:

	Inspected.	Total strength, present and absent.
Field, Staff and Band.....	31	
Co. "A", Capt. Perry Harrison.....	36	35
" "B", " V. J. Welch ..	28	50
" "C", " F. P. Wright.....	35	53
" "D", " E. S. Bean.....	37	62
" "E", " William Blakley.....	34	62
" "F", " M. E. Clapp.....	34	50
" "G", " A. P. Pearce.....	34	55
" "H", " S. W. Leavitt ..	31	52
" "I", " C. McCeeve.....	39	54
" "K", " W. G. Bronson.....	30	53
Total present at Inspection.....	369	
Total strength of regiment, present and absent.....		591

It will be observed that some of the companies were well represented, while others were quite small. The arms of a majority of the companies were found to be in very good condition, while in others but little attention has been paid towards keeping them clean. Company commanders should see that the men keep them at least in a serviceable condition. The clothing fit the men very well, and as they are all uniformed alike, presented a very soldierly appearance.

The messing was by companies, purchases being made by a non-commissioned officer, under the supervision of the Company Commander. The cost to each individual varied according to the wish of the men, in some, the price per man was about \$1, in others as low as 50 cents per day. Supplies being obtained at Minneapolis at reasonable rates, and was paid for out of the men's salary.

The camp was kept well policed, and but little sickness prevailed. No cases of drunkenness came under my observation.

Target practice was in charge of Dr. Skinner, a noted fine shot, and was well attended; distance fired, 100 and 200 yards. On Tuesday evening, July 22, a team of the Field and Staff and ten men from each company being allowed; the prize was a beautiful banner, and was won by Company "H", Captain Leavitt, by a score of two points over Company "A". There are some excellent shots in this regiment, and I was much pleased that so much interest was taken in target practice.

The officers and men of this regiment, like the Second, were very zealous in the discharge of their duties as soldiers, and quite a spirit of emulation exists among the companies, which I most sincerely hope may prove of great benefit in the future.

I would most respectfully submit the following recommendations for the consideration of his Excellency, the Governor of Minnesota:

1st. That the Captains of companies make frequent inspection of the arms of their respective companies, and see that they are kept in a clean condition. That the old rifles now in the hands of some of the companies be turned in, and replaced by 45 calibre and "safety notch," and that an armory be provided for each company.

2nd. That more attention be paid to the "School of the Soldier," especially the setting up drill exercises; a soldier may be well drilled in the manual of arms, company and battalion drills, but unless he carries himself in a soldierly manner, he will not create as favorable impression as if he carried himself erect.

3rd. That both officers and soldiers be required to pass a physical examination before being accepted into the service of the State. While great care has been taken in some companies, like Wright's and Bean's of the First Regiment, Hunter's of the Second Regiment, and the Emmet Light Artillery, I am satisfied that there are men on the rolls in both regiments that would not pass a competent surgeon.

4th. That camp equipage be supplied to each regiment; this

will save the trouble and expense of shipping from one place of encampment to another, besides, each regiment will take pride in taking care of its own property.

5th. That the State, in addition to the present allowance, pay to each officer and soldier fifty (50) cents per day for their subsistence while in the service of the State.

6th. That some system of accountability be adopted by which company commanders be required to make annual returns to the proper State official of all the State property for which he is accountable.

This report should be required when an officer leaves the service. That suitable muster and pay rolls and morning reports be required. The latter reports now in use in the army would answer the purpose very well.

7th. That there be allowed to each regiment an Instructor of Musketry, with rank of First Lieutenant, whose duties shall be to superintend target practice, and that an Inspector of Rifle Practice be appointed for the State.

In concluding this brief report I desire to express my sincere thanks to His Excellency, the Governor of Minnesota, Adjutant General MacCarthy, Colonels Bobleter and Bend, and the officers and soldiers under their commands, for the uniform courtesy with which I was treated while in camp.

I am, General, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

GAINES LAWSON,
Captain 25th Infantry.

"A."

HEADQUARTERS SECOND REGIMENT, M. N. G.,
NEW ULM, MINN., June 12, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 4.

I.—In compliance with paragraph 1, General Orders, No. 7, current series, headquarters Minnesota National Guard, the troops composing this command will on Monday, July 7th, 1884, rendezvous at Winona, for the purpose of encampment and drill. Upon arriving in camp each company commander will at once report at Regimental Headquarters. The staff, non-commissioned staff and regimental band will report to Adjutant Kendall.

II.—Each company will provide itself with blankets, plates, knives, forks, spoons and all necessary cooking utensils. During

the encampment, the troops will be provided with wood, water, ice and straw by the citizens of Winona. Provision has also been made whereby all commissary stores can be obtained at special rates.

III.—Non-commissioned officers, musicians and privates are each limited to one piece of baggage, not to exceed fifteen pounds in weight, which should be placed in charge of the company quartermaster sergeants, when going to and from camp. Members of this command will not be permitted to wear citizen's clothes while in camp.

IV.—As a mark of esteem for our Commander-in-Chief, Gov. Lucius F. Hubbard, the camp of this command will be designated "Camp Hubbard."

V.—The daily routine of this command at Camp Hubbard will be as follows:

REVEILLE—First, or Musician's Call, to be sounded by a musician of the guard; if a trumpeter he will sound "assembly of trumpeters"; if a drummer, "drummer's call," 5.00 A. M. At this call all the musicians assemble at the center of the battalion parade ground. Reveille—By all the musicians; drummers and fifers first, then trumpeters, 5.15 A. M. Assembly—By all the field musicians, immediately after the close of reveille. Companies form at the first beat, and roll is called after the last beat. Immediately after the roll call the company quarters are policed.

SICK (b)—Sick Call, By a musician of the guard, 5.30 A. M. First Sergeants form their sick into a squad and march them to the hospital tent for medical treatment.

BREAKFAST (c)—Breakfast Call, by a musician of the guard, 6.00 A. M.

COMPANY DRILL (d)—First, or Musician's Call, by a musician of the guard, 6.25 A. M. Drill Call—By the field musicians for company drill, 6.30 A. M. Assembly—By all the field musicians; companies form for drill and roll is called; musicians form for practice, immediately after drill call. Recall from drill by a musician of the guard, 7.30 A. M.

GUARD MOUNTING—First, or Musician's Call, by a musician of the guard; all musicians assemble, 7.50 A. M. Assembly—By all the field musicians; guard details fall in and form; the band marches on, 7.55 A. M. Adjutant's Call—By all the field musicians; followed by a march by them or the band, 8.00 A. M.

- BATTALION DRILL.** (f)—First, or Musician's Call—By a musician of the guard, 8:40 A. M. Drill Call—By all the field musicians, 8:50 A. M. Assembly—Formation of companies and roll call, immediately after drill call. Adjutant's Call—For formation of battalion, followed by a march by the field music or band, 9:00 A. M. Recall From Drill—By a musician of the guard, 10:30 A. M.
- ORDERLY HOUR** (g)—First Sergeant's Call—By a musician of the guard, 11 A. M. When the First Sergeants will repair to the Adjutant's office to obtain their morning reports, orders, details, etc. The morning reports should be handed into the Adjutant's office before 7 o'clock, or as soon as possible before guard mounting.
- DINNER** (h)—Dinner Call—By a musician of the guard, 12:00 M.
- SUPPER** (i)—Supper Call—By a musician of the guard, 6:00 P. M.
- DRESS PARADE, RETREAT** (k)—First, or Musician's Call—By a musician of the guard, 6:30 P. M. All the musicians, field and band assemble. Assembly—By all the field musicians; companies form and roll is called; if there be a dress parade the call is sounded at 6:40 P. M. If there be no dress parade it is sounded at 7:20 P. M. Adjutant's Call—If dress parade take place, by all the field musicians; when the Adjutant and Sergeant Major, the companies and band, the latter playing, march on at 6:50 P. M. Retreat—By all the musicians; drummers and fifers first, trumpeters next, and band last, at such time that the last strain of it will sound at sunset. At dress parade the retreat is sounded by the drummers and fifers, followed by the trumpeters, after the return of the band to its position in line.
- GUARD MOUNTING** (l)—First, or Musician's Call—By a musician of the guard; all the musicians assemble, 7:30 P. M. Assembly—By all the field musicians; guard details fall in and form; the band marches on, 7:35 P. M. Adjutant's Call—By all the field musicians; followed by a march by them or the band, 7:40 P. M.
- CONCERT** (m)—By the regimental band on the parade ground, for one hour, 8:15 P. M.
- TATTOO** (n)—First or Musician's Call—By a musician of the guard, 9:45 P. M. Tattoo—By all the musicians, drummers and fifers, then the trumpeters, 10:00 P. M. Assembly—By all the field musicians; immediately after tattoo companies form and roll is called.
- TAPS**, (o)—Taps—drum, followed by a bugle, 10:30 P. M., when lights must be put out in camp, unless specially permitted by the commanding officer.

INSPECTION, (p)—On Sunday, July 13th, company and battalion drills will be omitted. The regiment will be inspected at 9 A. M. First call, 8:40 A. M. Assembly, 8:50 A. M. Adjutant's call, 9 A. M.

DIVINE (q)—Divine services will be held by the Regimental Chaplain at 10:30 A. M. Companies will be formed in line, with side arms, and marched to the Chaplain's tent by the First Sergeants.

RIFLE PRACTICE, (r)—Rifle practice on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, from 2 P. M. to 5 P. M. It is desired that each company enter a team of ten men; but the range will be open to all members of the National Guard; 200 yard range; Creedmore rules to govern.

VI. The commanding officer most urgently solicits the attendance at Camp Hubbard of every member of this command. By these annual encampments we are offered opportunities for perfecting ourselves in the duties of a soldier which we cannot enjoy at our homes. Let not this one pass unimproved.

VII. Leave of absence from 12 M. to 6 P. M. will be granted to such persons as commanders of companies may recommend, but they will be held strictly accountable for their acts out of camp as well as in camp.

By order of

COL. JOS. BOBLETER.

J. J. KENDALL, Adjutant.

"B."

HEADQUARTERS FIRST REGIMENT, N. G. S. M.,
ST. PAUL, June 26th, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 3.

1. Pursuant to General Orders No. 7, A. G. O., this Regiment will encamp at Lake Calhoun for one week, commencing 17th proximo. The State will pay one dollar a day to each officer and soldier on duty.

2. The camp will be called Camp Sheridan, in honor of Lieut. Gen. P. H. Sheridan.

3. The Commander in Chief has adopted for the government of the National Guard the Articles of War and the Regulations of the Army, and has directed that this encampment shall be conducted strictly in accordance therewith. Officers will therefore at

once make themselves thoroughly familiar with their duties thereunder.

4. Nothing so clearly shows the efficiency or inefficiency of a regiment as the manner in which the ceremony of guard mount is executed, and the manner in which sentries perform their duties. In order that all possible progress may be made in these important matters, commandants of companies will devote at least two evenings before the encampment to the instruction of their men in these particulars.

5. The commandant of each company will detail a fatigue party of one non-commissioned officer and four privates to report to Lieutenant J. K. Metzger, Quartermaster, at the corner of Washington Avenue and First Avenue South, Minneapolis, on Wednesday, 16th prox., at 8:45 o'clock, A. M., for duty at the camp grounds.

6. Company F will take the 10:50 P. M. train on the 16th, for Minneapolis.

Company G will take the 4 A. M. train on the 17th, for Minneapolis.

Company H will take the 4:13 A. M. train on the 17th, for Minneapolis.

Companies C, D and E and the band will take the 8 A. M. train on the 17th, for Minneapolis.

Company K will take the 6:30 A. M. train on the 17th, for Minneapolis.

Transportation from Minneapolis to the camp will be furnished by the Motor line.

First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, J. K. Metzger, is charged with the moving of the troops and their camp equipage through Minneapolis and to the camp grounds. Commissary Sergeant Keogh will act as Quartermaster Sergeant, and will report to Lieutenant Metzger for orders.

The field, staff and the commandants of companies will report to the commanding officer at Camp Sheridan, by 10 o'clock A. M., on the 17th. The non-commissioned staff and the band will report at the same time and place to the Adjutant.

7. Private Skinner of Company B, is appointed Inspector of Rifle Practice during the encampment, with the rank of captain. He will have charge of that part of the exercises, and will be obeyed and respected accordingly.

8. It is of the utmost importance that every member of the regiment should report for duty on the morning of the 17th prox.

The ground selected is admirably adapted for the purposes of the encampment, and no member can afford to lose the advantages to be gained by the week's work. By steady and persistent efforts the regiment has attained its present high standard, but it can only maintain and advance it by strict attention to duty. The recent victory of Company D in a contest with one of the famous Eastern companies, shows what can be accomplished by hard work, and should incite every company of this regiment to renewed exertions. The opportunities for rifle practice, under a competent instructor, will be very great, and this alone should reduce the roll of absentees to a minimum.

9. The daily routine will be as follows: 5:00 o'clock A. M., Reveille; 5:10 A. M., Morning Reports to Adjutant by First Sergeants; 5:15 A. M., Sick Call; 5:30 A. M., Battalion Drill; 7:30 A. M., Breakfast; 8:00 A. M., Guard Mount; 8:30 to 10:00 A. M., Company Drill; 10:00 A. M. to 12:00 M., Rifle Practice (five companies); 12:00 M., Dinner; 3:00 P. M., Officers' School; 4:00 to 6:00 P. M., Rifle Practice (five companies); 6:00 P. M., Supper; 6:30 P. M., Inspection of Quarters; 7:30 P. M., Dress Parade; 8:00 P. M., Guard Mount; 10:00 P. M., Tattoo; 10:30 P. M., Taps.

On Sunday battalion drill, rifle practice and officers' school will be omitted. The regiment will be inspected at 9 o'clock A. M., and service will be held by the Chaplain at 10:30.

By order of COL. W. B. BEND,

W. J. SONNEN,
First Lieu't and Adj't.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 30, 1884. }

A true copy:

C. McKEEVER,
Acting Adjutant General.

REPORT OF COLONEL BOBLETER.

WINONA ENCAMPMENT, 1884.

HEADQUARTERS SECOND REGIMENT,

MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD,

NEW ULM, MINN., Sept. 10, 1884.

*General C. M. MacCarthy, Adjutant General, Minnesota,
St. Paul, Minn.*

SIR: In compliance with paragraph 5, G. O. No. 7, current series, Headquarters Minnesota National Guard, I would respectfully report that in compliance with paragraph No. 1 of order above specified, the Second Regiment and Emmet Light Artillery, Minnesota National Guard, encamped at Winona, Minn., from July 7th to July 14th, inclusive.

Companies A and C and the Emmet Light Artillery arrived in camp at 10:30 A. M. on the day first named. Companies B, F, H, I and K arrived at 5 P. M. Owing to inadequate railroad facilities companies D, E and G, and the regimental band did not arrive in camp until 10:30 A. M. Tuesday, the 8th inst. In honor of His Excellency, Governor Lucius F. Hubbard, the camp was designated "Camp Hubbard."

Camp Hubbard was located on a beautiful plateau in the suburbs of the city of Winona, and on the west bank of the Mississippi river. The water supply for the camp was obtained from a number of drive wells which had been driven for the occasion. Straw for the tents, wood for the kitchens, and ice was furnished to the camp gratuitously by the citizens of Winona.

The routine of the Second Regiment while in camp was strictly as promulgated in G. O. 4, current series, a copy of which is hereto attached. The routine of the Emmet Light Artillery consisted in

battery drills sabre exercise and foot drill. On dress parades and reviews the battery acted with the regiment. On Friday, July 11, Gov. Hubbard and staff officially visited the camp. The party was formally received at the depot and escorted to camp by all the troops. The Emmet Light Artillery fired the customary salute upon the governor's arrival in camp. At 5 o'clock P. M. the troops were reviewed by the Governor and staff. An exhibition battalion drill by the regiment and battery drill by the Emmet Light Artillery followed the review. On Saturday, July 12th, all the troops in camp participated in a sham battle, which passed off to the entire satisfaction of all parties, and no accident occurred. On Sunday the troops were inspected by Capt. Gaines Lawson, 25th U. S. Infantry, whose presence at camp was very beneficial for both officers and men.

The average attendance at the camp was as follows:

Company "A,"	43 3-7
" "B,"	41 5-7
" "C,"	37 1-7
" "D,"	46 6-7
" "E,"	31 2-7
" "F,"	41 5-7
" "G,"	32
" "H,"	47
" "I,"	50
" "K,"	30 3-7
2nd Regimental Band,	19 5-7
" " Field and Staff,	12 3-7
Emmet Light Artillery,	26

The total number of officers and men in camp, during the encampment, 480.

The troops subsisted themselves and received compensation from the State at the rate of one dollar per day, which is, in my opinion, entirely inadequate. For the sum total paid troops encamped at Camp Hubbard I would respectfully refer you to the official report of paymaster hereto attached.

The health of the command during the encampment was excellent, one company (G) reporting no sick at all, and those reported from the other companies being of a trivial nature. I refer you to the reports of Surgeon Berry, and the Hospital Steward, hereto attached.

I fully and heartily concur in the several recommendations made by Capt. Gaines Lawson, in his report of the encampment of the Minnesota National Guard, to Gov. Hubbard.

ANNUAL REPORT.

In closing this report I desire to commend the officers and men for their soldierly deportment and alacrity with which all calls for duty were answered while in camp.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

I am, General, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,
 JOS. BOBLETER,

Colonel.

HEADQUARTERS SECOND REGIMENT, M. N. G.,
 NEW ULM, Minn., Sept. 10, 1884.

I would most respectfully report that the character of disease, incident to camp life, at Winona, during our last encampment, were such as is usually found, and due principally to change of water and methods of living, and would be classed as "acute indigestion." The general health of the camp was most excellent. The water supply was obtained through *drive wells*, was of good quality for culinary and drink water purposes, and practically without limit.

The quality of food supplied was very good, and, as a rule, was very well cooked. The hospital supplies for 1884 amounted to \$8.40, while those of 1883 were \$13.65, showing there was much less sickness during the last encampment than the one previous. The supplies were in part paid for by an assessment on the different companies, but some of the companies are two or three years behind. I would suggest a small appropriation, say \$25.00 a year, for hospital purposes.

CHAS. BERRY, M. D.,
 Surg. 2d Reg.

To GENL. C. M. MACCARTHY,
 Adj. Genl. Minn.,
 St. Paul, Minn.

ADJUTANT GENERAL.

HEADQUARTERS SECOND REGIMENT,
 Minnesota National Guard,
 NEW ULM, MINN., Aug. 1, 1884.

COMMANDING OFFICER,

Second Regiment, M. N. G.,
 New Ulm, Minn.

SIR:—I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of sick during the encampment of the Second Regiment M. N. G. at Camp Hubbard, Winona, Minn., for 1884.

Very respectfully,

Your Obedient Servant,
 ANDREW J. ECKSTEIN,
 Hosp. Steward, 2d Reg't. M. N. G.

Through MAJ. C. BERRY,
 Surg. 2d Reg't. M. N. G.,
 New Ulm, Minn.

COMPLAINT.	Number and Date.						
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Bruises			1				
Carbuncle	1	1					
Colic			1	1	2		
Constipation		6		1		4	
Chafing						1	
Diarrhoea			1				
Dysentery			1				
Ear Blistering				1			
Fever						1	
Headache					3		1
Indigestion		2	4	4	4		
Neuralgia				1			
Nephritis						1	
Overheat					2		
Sprained Arm			1				
Sore Face			1				

PAYMASTER GENERAL'S REPORT, 1884.

The following general items, embrace expenditures for the maintenance of the National Guard for the year ending 31st July, 1884, and have been audited and paid on vouchers filed with the State Auditor:

Annual allowance to companies for uniforms and armory rent, etc., under reports of inspection.....	\$6,624 00
R. R. transportation of troops.....	1,733 94
Per diem of Winona encampment.....	3,217 00
Per diem of Lake Calhoun encampment.....	2,626 00
Miscellaneous expenses.....	252 24
Total.....	\$14,458 00

EXPENSES AT STATE PRISON FIRES.

Transportation of troops.....	\$ 212 61
Subsistence.....	1,007 85
Per diem.....	2,237 00
Total.....	\$3,457 46
Balance to credit of National Guard Fund.....	\$5,010 00

Respectfully submitted,

C. M. MACCARTHY,

Paymaster.

ENCAMPMENT PAY ROLL, M. N. G.

Of Col. Joseph Bobleter, commanding 2d Regiment, M. N. G., and Emmet Light Artillery, stationed at Camp Hubbard, Winona, for service in annual encampment, 1884, from 7th to 14th July, inclusive.

COMPANY.	NAMES.	NO. MEN.	NO. DAYS.	AMOUNT.	SIGNATURES OR REMARKS.
A	Capt. Collins.....	46	304	\$304 00	Receipts for the amounts set opposite names on this roll will be found on company pay rolls herewith returned.
B	Capt. Hunter.....	44	291	291 00	
C	Capt. Hackley.....	42	260	260 00	
D	Capt. Bird.....	47	328	328 00	
E	Capt. Schlender.....	32	219	219 00	
F	Capt. Washburn.....	43	292	292 00	
G	Capt. Trowbridge.....	32	224	224 00	
H	Capt. Goodrich.....	47	329	329 00	
I	Capt. Dananhowser.....	53	350	350 00	
K	Lieut. Clyde.....	34	213	213 00	
	Band—Prof. Andrews.....	20	138	138 00	
	Field and Staff—Col. Bobleter..	14	87	87 00	
	Emmet Light Artillery.....	26	182	182 00	
	Totals.....	480	3,217	\$3,217 00	

I certify upon honor that this Pay Roll exhibits a true and correct statement of companies of 2d Regiment, M. N. G., and service rendered at Camp Hubbard, Winona, and that the names signatures or remarks, number of days and amounts set opposite are genuine and correct, and that several companies in camp have been paid the above amounts upon duplicate Pay Rolls signed by the men of each command and returned herewith.

C. M. MACCARTHY,

Adjutant General, Paymaster.

Date, 14th July, 1884.

Station, Winona, Minn.

ENCAMPMENT PAY ROLL, M. N. G.

Of Col. W. B. Bend, 1st Regiment, M. N. G., stationed at Camp Sheridan, Lake Calhoun, for service in annual encampment, 1884, from 17th to 24th July, inclusive.

COMPANY.	NAMES.	NO. MEN.	NO. DAYS.	AMOUNT.	SIGNATURES OR REMARKS.
A H I K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z	Capt. Harrison.....	38	226	\$226 00	Receipts for the amounts set opposite names on this roll will be found on company pay rolls herewith returned.
	Capt. Welch.....	38	221	21 00	
	Capt. Wright.....	38	256	256 00	
	Capt. Bean.....	42	214	214 00	
	Capt. Blakely.....	37	249	249 00	
	Capt. Clapp.....	48	311	311 00	
	Capt. Pierce.....	39	242	242 00	
	Capt. Leavitt.....	36	242	242 00	
	Capt. Reeve.....	42	245	245 00	
	Capt. Brownson.....	37	196	196 00	
	Field and Staff—Col. Bend.....	9	63	63 00	
	N. C. and Band—Col. Bend.....	23	161	161 00	
	Total.....	427	2,626	\$2,626 00	

I certify upon honor that this Pay Roll exhibits a true and correct statement of 1st Regiment, M. N. G., and service rendered at Camp Sheridan, Lake Calhoun, and that the names, signatures or remarks, number of days and amounts set opposite are genuine and correct, and that the several companies encamped have been paid the above amounts upon duplicate pay rolls signed by the men of each command and returned herewith.

C. M. MACCARTHY,

Adjutant General, Paymaster.

Date, 23d July, 1884.

Station, St. Paul, Minn.

GENERAL ORDERS, 1884.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
St. Paul, January 20th, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS } Series 1884.

No. 1.

1. The following general staff officers are hereby appointed—

- Brig. General C. M. MACCARTHY, of St. Paul,
Adjutant General.
- Brig. General O. B. GOULD, of Winona,
Inspector General.
- Brig. General H. G. HICKS, of Minneapolis,
Judge-Advocate General.
- Brig. General THOS. P. WILSON, of St. Paul,
Quartermaster General.
- Brig. General J. P. REA, of Minneapolis,
Commissary General.
- Brig. General J. H. MURPHY, M. D., of St. Paul,
Surgeon General.
- Rt. Rev. JOHN IRELAND, D. D., of St. Paul,
Chaplain.
- Colonel JAMES COMPTON, of Fergus Falls,
Aides-de-Camp.
- Colonel CHRISTIAN BRANDT, of St. Paul,
Aides-de-Camp.

2. These officers shall rank from the 7th day of January, 1884, and perform the duties of their respective positions in the military forces of the State,—the enrolled militia and the National Guard.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD,
Commander-in-Chief.

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

ANNUAL REPORT.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,

St. Paul, January 26th, 1884, 4 a. m.

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 2.

Colonel W. B. Bend, 1st Reg. M. N. G., will immediately order companies C, D, and E, of his command, to the State Prison at Stillwater, and make such disposition of the same as will be necessary to properly guard the premises and prevent the escape of the convicts, the prison building being destroyed by fire. On his arrival, Company "K" of his command, on duty since the alarm of fire was given, will be relieved. Colonel Bend will consult with Warden Reed in the performance of his duty, and furnish the necessary guard details for such convicts as may be removed from Stillwater to places of safe keeping. Transportation will be furnished by the Adjutant General.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD:

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,

St. Paul, January 27th, 1884. 7 p. m.

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 3.

1. Colonel Bend will consult with Warden Reed as to the least possible number of men necessary to guard the convicts and State property at Stillwater until the cell building is repaired, and he will then order that number, from the companies of his command at Minneapolis, to Stillwater, to-morrow, for the relief of his troops now on duty, who will return to their quarters.
2. Major Naylor will warn the troops at Minneapolis, and be ready to take the noon train for Stillwater on the C., St. P., M. & O. R. R., the Adjutant General furnishing transportation. He will receive orders by telegraph from Col. Bend as to numbers and report to him on his arrival at Stillwater.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD:

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,

St. Paul, February 1st, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 4.

1. The troops at Stillwater are relieved from further service and will return to their respective quarters, and the officers of the several companies will report to this office, through their commanding officer, rolls of the men performing service at Stillwater during the past week, hours of duty and details for detached service.

2. The Commander-in-Chief takes this opportunity to express to Colonel Bend, 1st Reg. M. N. G., and to the officers and men of companies A, B and I, of Minneapolis, companies C, D and E, of St. Paul, and K, of Stillwater, of his command, his high appreciation of the services rendered by them on the occasion of the recent fires in the State Prison at Stillwater. The promptness with which they responded to the call of the State, and the earnest and efficient manner in which they performed the arduous duties of the occasion, is the best assurance of their worth as citizen soldiers. The Commander-in-Chief has personal knowledge of the manner in which they performed the responsible and trying duty of day and night guards and outposts, and their self sacrificing willingness to respond to every call demonstrates that they are worthy of the confidence reposed in them. Their services on this occasion has been of incalculable benefit to the State and must certainly redound to their credit and to the interest of the National Guard of the State.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD,

Commander-in-Chief.

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

St. Paul, March 8th, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 5.

1. Under and by virtue of the power vested in the Commander-in-Chief by Section 1, Article 10 of the Military Code, Chapter 74 of the General Laws of 1883, the articles of war, regulations, customs, and prescribed tactics in force for the government of the Army of the United States, in so far as the same are applicable and as modified by general orders from these headquarters, and not inconsistent with the laws of this State, are hereby adopted and declared in force for the government and guidance of the National Guard of the State of Minnesota.

ANNUAL REPORT.

2. That whenever the National Guard of the State, or any portion thereof, shall be called into active service, ordered into camp, or appear at drill or on parade under arms, in all matters of rank, authority, discipline and drill, the said articles, regulations, customs and tactics shall be construed and enforced in accordance with their letter and spirit, and upon all other occasions the members of the guard will conform to the spirit of the same.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD,
Commander-in-Chief.

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
St Paul, April 1st, 1884.

The following changes have occurred in the National Guard of the State during the three months ending this date, and are published for the information of all concerned.

1884. RESIGNED AND DISCHARGED.

- Jan. E. J. Davis, Assistant Surgeon, 2d Regiment.
Jan. J. Simmons, Captain Company "K" 2d Regiment.
Jan. 10. G. B. Merry, Captain Company "K" 1st Regiment.
Jan. 19. C. F. Sibley, 1st Lieutenant Company "C" 1st Regiment.
Feb. 29. John W. Snyder, 1st Lieutenant Company "B" 2d Regiment.
Feb. 29. J. L. Buchanan, 2d Lieutenant Company "B" 2d Regiment.

COMMISSIONED.

- Jan. 7. Capt. Joseph Burger, Ordnance officer and State Military storekeeper, reappointed.
Jan. 7. 1st Lieut. Leon Houde, Capt. Co. "K" 2d Regiment, vice Simmons resigned.
Jan. 9. D. B. Collins, Asst. Surgeon 2d Regiment, vice Davis resigned.
Jan. 28. 2d Lieut. Wm. M. Becker, 1st Lieut. Co. "C" 1st Regiment, vice Sibley resigned.
Feb. 4. Sergeant Wm. Dawson, Jr., 2d Lieut. Co. "C" 1st Regiment, vice Becker, promoted.
Feb. 6. 2d Lieut. O. L. Clyde, 1st Lieut. Co. "K" 2d Regiment, vice Houde, promoted.
Feb. 6. 1st Serg't. I. W. Close, 2d Lieut. Co. "K" 2d Regiment, vice Clyde, promoted.
Feb. 23. W. G. Bronson, Capt. Co. "K" 1st Regiment, vice Merry, resigned.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD:
C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
St. Paul, May 1st, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS }

No. 6.

1. The annual inspection of the National Guard of Minnesota will take place during the month of May, at the stations of the respective companies of the guard, the commandants of regiments ordering the assembly of companies for that purpose, on notification from the Inspector General.

2. Inspections will be made in accordance with the provisions of Article IV of the Code of 1883 and the regulations, and by the Inspector General, or a competent officer under his direction.

In addition to these requirements the inspecting officer will inspect the armories, quartermaster's accounts, muster and attendance rolls, and books of each company.

3. Commandants of companies when making their requisitions on the Adjutant General for the annual allowance under said inspections, shall report to him the amounts expended during the year prior thereto, for the purchase of uniforms, expense of armory and care of arms and other necessary expenses of their command.

By order of Governor L. F. HUBBARD:

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
St. Paul, June 2nd, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS }

No. 7.

1. In compliance with article VI of the Military Code, camps of instruction for the National Guard of Minnesota will be established as follows:

For the Second Regiment and Emmet Light Artillery at Winona on the 7th day of July next, Col. Joseph Bobleter commanding, and for the First Regiment at Lake Calhoun, near Minneapolis, on the seventeenth day of July, Col. W. B. Bend commanding.

2. The necessary orders for the establishment of, and tours of service, in these encampments will be issued by their respective commandants, who are charged with the enforcement of all regulations and customs affecting the same, to the end that the greatest possible benefit to the guard may be derived therefrom.

3. The Quartermaster General will furnish shelter in camp, and transportation for companies going to and returning therefrom, subsistence being provided by the respective organizations.

4. One dollar a day, not to exceed seven days, will be paid to each officer and enlisted man present and doing duty at said encampments, upon duplicate pay rolls of each company properly executed and forwarded to these Headquarters on the last day of encampment.

5. At the close of each encampment the colonel commanding will make written report to these Headquarters of the duty performed by his command with such observations and suggestions as he may deem for the good of the service.

6. An officer of the U. S. Army will attend the encampment of Minnesota Troops and the Commander-in-Chief trusts that the conduct and bearing of officers and men, proficiency in drill and attention to all the duties of a soldier will cause his reports to be entirely creditable to them and the State.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD:

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
St. Paul, June 14th, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 8

1. Request being previously made, permission is hereby granted to Co. "D" 1st Reg. M. N. G., Capt. Ed. S. Bean, commanding, to leave the State under arms, for the purpose of participating in the military tournament at Dubuque, Iowa, from the 16th to 21st inst., and upon his return Capt. Bean will report to these Headquarters.

2. The Commander-in-Chief takes this opportunity to express his pleasure at the victory obtained by Co. "D" in their trial of skill with so celebrated a command as the National Rifles, of Washington, D. C., and his hearty appreciation of the honor which Capt. Bean's command has won for themselves and the National Guard of Minnesota. His zeal and their efficiency sets a commendable example to the entire Guard, and it is hoped that at Dubuque they will win additional laurels for themselves and the State.

By command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD:

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,

St. Paul, July 1st, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 9.

The following changes have occurred in the National Guard of the State during the three months ending this date:

RESIGNED AND DISCHARGED:

April 17. F. B. Estes, 2d Lieut. Co. "F" 1st Regiment.
May 12. Jos. A. Eckstein, Capt. Co. "A" 2d Regiment.
May 16. S. W. Burgess, Capt. Co. "F" 2d Regiment.

May 20. R. J. Markoe, 2d Lieut. Emmet Light Artillery.
May 26. J. S. Anderson, Capt. Co. "G" 2d Regiment.
June 3. W. F. Darstow, 2d Lieut. Co. "K" 1st Regiment.
June 13. H. W. Elms, 1st Lieut. Co. "G" 2d Regiment.
June 13. F. A. Richards, 2d Lieut. Co. "G" 2d Regiment.

COMMISSIONED:

March 13. Corp. John H. Nightingale, 1st Lieut. Co. "B" 2d Regiment, vice Snyder resigned.
March 13. Philip J. Hummel, 2d Lieut. Co. "B" 2d Regiment, vice Buchanan resigned.
April 23. Andrew Tomer, 2d Lieut. Co. "F" 1st Regiment, vice Estes resigned.
May 24. 1st Lieut. Ed. J. Collins, Capt. Co. "A" 2d Regiment, vice Eckstein resigned.
May 24. 2d Lieut. Jacob Hoescheler, 1st Lieut. Co. "A" 2d Regiment, vice Collins promoted.
May 24. Serg't Tory Olson, 2d Lieut. Co. "A" 2d Regiment, vice Hoescheler promoted.
May 26. Serg't Miles M. Towbridge, Capt. Co. "G" 2d Regiment, vice Anderson resigned.
May 27. 1st Lieut. Jed. L. Washburn, Capt. Co. "F" 2d Regiment, vice Burgess resigned.
May 27. 2d Lieut. D. F. McGraw, 1st Lieut. Co. "F" 2d Regiment, vice Washburn promoted.
May 27. S. C. Pond, 2d Lieut. Co. "F" 2d Regiment, vice McGraw promoted.
June 25. L. A. Pierce, 1st Lieut. Co. "G" 2d Regiment, vice Elms resigned.
June 25. Serg't J. E. Crews, 2d Lieut. Co. "G" 2d Regiment, vice Richards resigned.

By Command of Governor L. F. HUBBARD:

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
St. Paul, July 5th, 1884.

GENERAL ORDERS }
No. 10.

1. Before a regimental Court Martial, of which Capt. V. J. Welch was president, was tried, private C. S. Leeds of company I, First Regiment M. N. G., on the following charge and specification:

Charge—Acts prejudicial to military discipline.

Specification—In that he, private C. S. Leeds, Company I, First Regiment, M. N. G., did on or about the 1st day of February, A. D. 1884, at Stillwater, Minnesota, falsely state and represent to his superior officer to-wit: Geo. M. Naylor, Major of said Regiment, applying for a pass, that the Captain of said Company I, First Regiment, to-wit: Capt. Reeve, was asleep, and that he (said Leeds,) did not wish to disturb him or words to that effect. That said false

statement and representation was then and there made, knowingly, willfully, and falsely, and with intent by said Leeds to deceive his superior officer, Geo. M. Naylor, Major aforesaid. That said Leeds, at the time he made said statement then and there well knew the same was false, and that in truth and fact his Captain (Reeve) aforesaid was not asleep, but was then and there awake and present, as said Leeds then and there well knew. All contrary to good order and military discipline. To which the accused pleaded: to the specification not guilty; to the charge not guilty. After mature deliberation the Court found the accused, of the specification guilty; of the charge, guilty. And the Court sentenced him, the said private, C. S. Leeds, of Company I, 1st Regiment, to be reprimanded in General Orders, a copy of which shall be posted in Company I's room, at the armory in Minneapolis, for a period of thirty days.

2. In General orders No. 2, Headquarters 1st Regiment M. N. G., publishing the findings of the Court and promulgating the sentence, the Colonel commanding the regiment approved the findings of the court except as to the finding of the accused guilty of so much of the specifications as charges him with knowing that the statement he made was false: In the opinion of the reviewing officer, this charge in the specifications was not sustained by the evidence. In this opinion the Commander-in-Chief concurs.

The accused appealed to the Commander-in-Chief, and in returning the record of the Court in response to Special Orders No. 7, A. O. G., the Colonel commanding, protests against the entertaining of the appeal on the ground that neither the Military Code, Articles of war or regulations give the right of appeal and that the acts of the reviewing officer are final.

3. The right of appeal to the Commander-in-Chief, is thoroughly settled in the National Guard organizations of the country, and it is in consonance with the character of the National Guard service that the citizen soldier should be fully protected in his rights as a citizen, while being compelled to perform the duties of a soldier, and the fairest construction of the Articles of war allows every soldier to appeal to the President of the United States, and the same right must be accorded to guardsmen to appeal to the Governor of their State.

4. The Military Code of 1838 specially provides punishment by fine "for acts prejudicial to Military discipline," these fines being imposed by constitution and by-laws of companies and regiments, and they are collectable by civil procedure, and a neglect to pay is a misdemeanor, punishable by fine or imprisonment, by proceedings in any court of competent jurisdiction. It was evidently the intention of the Legislature that such proceedings take the place of Courts Martial, except in extraordinary cases, when charges are preferred to the Commander-in-Chief. Section 2, Article X, of the Code, vests the power to order Courts Martial in the Commander-in-Chief, and he cannot delegate that power to another, and the order adopting the U. S. Regulations, where applicable to the guard and consistent with the laws of the State, does not give to regimental or other officers of the Guard power to order Courts Martial, therefore this court was not constituted by the proper authority and its proceedings are null and void.

5. The proceedings, and the order from Regimental Headquarters promulgating the same are hereby annulled, and private C. S. Leeds is released from arrest and restored to duty.

By command of Gov. L. F. Hubbard.

C. M. MACCARTHY,
Adjutant General.

MILITARY PROPERTY.

ARTICLES.	NO.
<i>In Possession of National Guard, Infantry:</i>	
Springfield Rifles, cal. 45, complete.....	1,083
Springfield Rifles, cal. 50, complete.....	47
Steel bayonet scabbards.....	1,133
Webb service belts and plates.....	1,088
Leather belts and plates.....	510
Leather scabbards.....	506
Cartridge boxes.....	558
Gun slings.....	1,930
Non-commissioned officers' swords, belts and plates.....	48
Ball cartridges, cal. 45.....	14,000
Axes, 9; hatchets, 9.....	18
Single horse equipments, complete—saddles, bridles, cinchas, cloths, spurs and straps.....	9
<i>In Possession of National Guard, Artillery:</i>	
12-pounder bronze guns and equipments.....	1
12-pounder bronze guns (light) and equipments.....	2
Caissons for same.....	3
Forge and limber.....	1
Sets of wheel harness, complete.....	4
Sets of lead harness, complete.....	4
Single horse equipments, complete—saddles, curb bridles, cinchas, blankets, spurs, straps, horse brushes, curry combs and nose bags, of each.....	9
Tarpaulins.....	4
Shovels, 1; picks, 2.....	3
Axes, 2; hatchets, 1.....	3
Water buckets, 2; tar buckets, 4.....	6
Haversacks.....	6
Thumbstalls, 4; lanyards, 4; priming wires, 4.....	12
Gunner's pinchers.....	2
Friction primers.....	200
Artillery sabres, belts and plates.....	50
<i>In Possession of Reserve Militia and Cities:</i>	
Springfield Rifles, cal. 50, complete.....	180
Leather belts and plates.....	180
Leather scabbards.....	180
Cartridge boxes.....	180
Gun slings.....	100

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S REPORT.

ARTICLES.	NO.
<i>In State Arsenal:</i>	
Springfield Rifles, cal. 45, complete.....	99
Springfield Rifles, cal. 45, broken.....	2
Springfield Rifles, cal. 50, poor condition.....	20
Steel bayonet scabbards.....	142
Leather bayonet scabbards.....	20
Bayonets, cal. 45.....	20
Bayonets, cal. 50.....	20
Webb service belts and plates.....	84
Leather belts and plates.....	40
Leather cartridge boxes.....	40
Cavalry sabres, in bad condition.....	40
Sabre belts and plates.....	10
Officers' single horse equipments, complete—saddles, bridles, cinchas, cloths, spurs and straps.....	4,000
Ball cartridges, cal. 45.....	2,000
Ball cartridges, cal. 50.....	52,000
Ball cartridges, old condemned.....	30
Blank cartridges, 12-pounder cannon.....	2
Mountain Howitzers, dismounted.....	2
Steel cannon, trophy.....	1
Wall tents, flies, poles, pins, complete.....	127
Hospital tents, poles and pins.....	2
Cots.....	10
Camp chairs.....	8
Arsenal work bench, with tools complete.....	1
In office of Military Storekeeper—1 desk, 1 table, 2 chairs, 1 lounge, 1 stove, 1 carpet, 1 chandelier, 1 record book, 1 ordnance book, invoice book, reports, etc., etc.	
<i>In Adjutant General's Office:</i>	
Battle flags, volunteer regiments.....	39
Battle flags, Rebel.....	2
War trophies.....	3
Volunteer Records, original in cases.....	64
Volunteer Records, books.....	22
Volunteer Records, transcripts.....	172
Volunteer Records, war claims.....	8
War Department Reports.....	28
Volunteer Reports, State and National.....	43
Miscellaneous Reports.....	52
Office furniture, number of pieces.....	13